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## Underground Politics

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VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT

# Underground Politics

Socio-Territorial Relations, Citizenship, and State Formation  
in Gold-Mining Regions in Chocó, Colombia

ACADEMISCH PROEFSCHRIFT

ter verkrijging van de graad Doctor aan  
de Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam,  
op gezag van de rector magnificus  
prof.dr. V. Subramaniam,  
in het openbaar te verdedigen  
ten overstaan van de promotiecommissie  
van de Faculteit der Sociale Wetenschappen  
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door

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